



Contribution of voluntary certification to sustainability transformations in forest governance

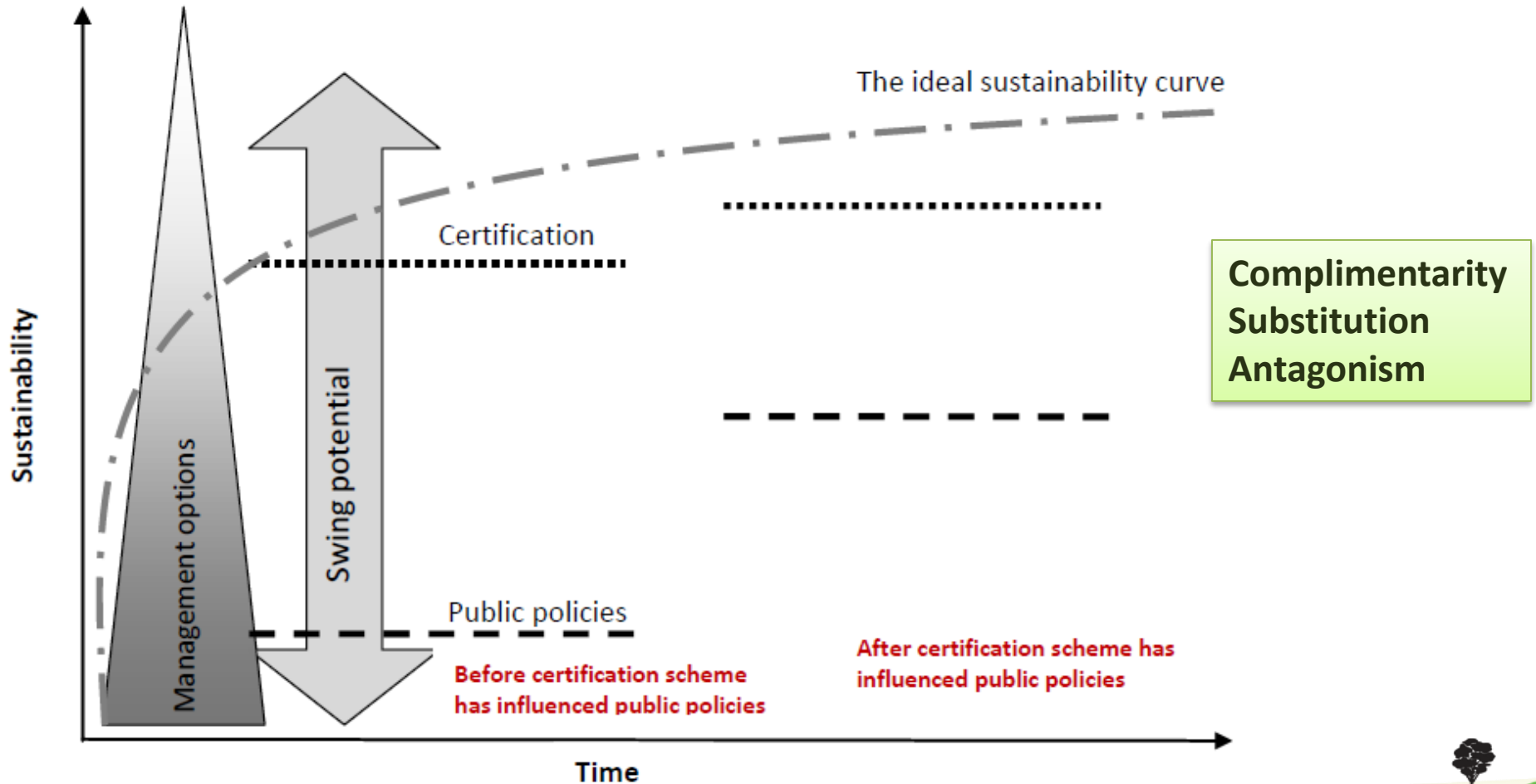
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Pathways to Sustainability Transformations
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The power of certification

- in theory



And in practice

- Case studies: Indonesia, Cameroon, and Peru
+ ForCES project (FSC ES certification)
- Multi-level perspective framework

Findings

- Windows of opportunity:
 - From SFM paradigm to valuing ES
 - Trade development
 - Cultural values
- Different concepts introduced over time
- Three pathways

