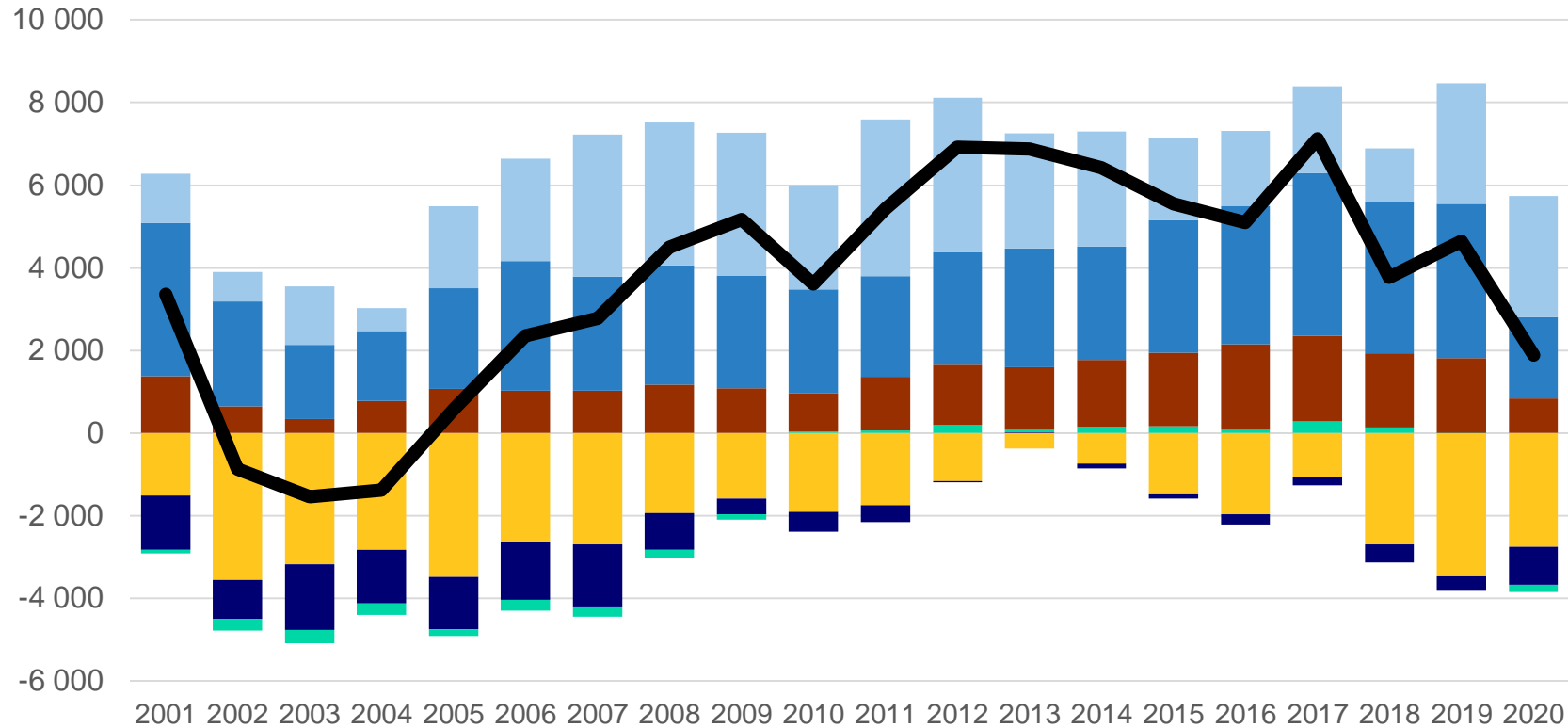


# Migration in Helsinki: what has changed in 2020?

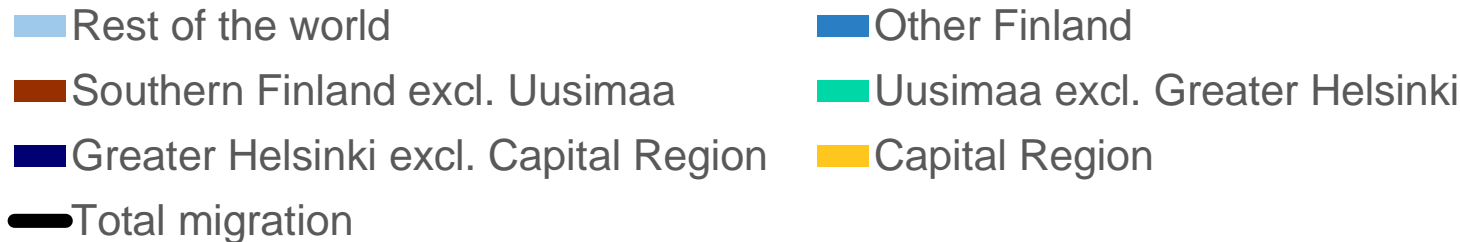
# Contents

- Focus in migration flows in Helsinki in 2000-2021
  - How did COVID-19 influence migration flows in 2020?
- Long-term perspective in net migration
  - Net migration = incoming migration – outgoing migration
  - Net migration by age and area

# Net migration by area



- Capital region = Helsinki, Espoo, Kauniainen, Vantaa
- Greater Helsinki = Capital region and Hyvinkää, Järvenpää, Kerava, Kirkkonummi, Mäntsälä, Nurmijärvi, Pornainen, Sipoo, Tuusula, Vihti
- Southern Finland = Uusimaa, Varsinais-Suomi, Kanta-Häme, Pirkanmaa, Päijät-Häme



# Total net migration

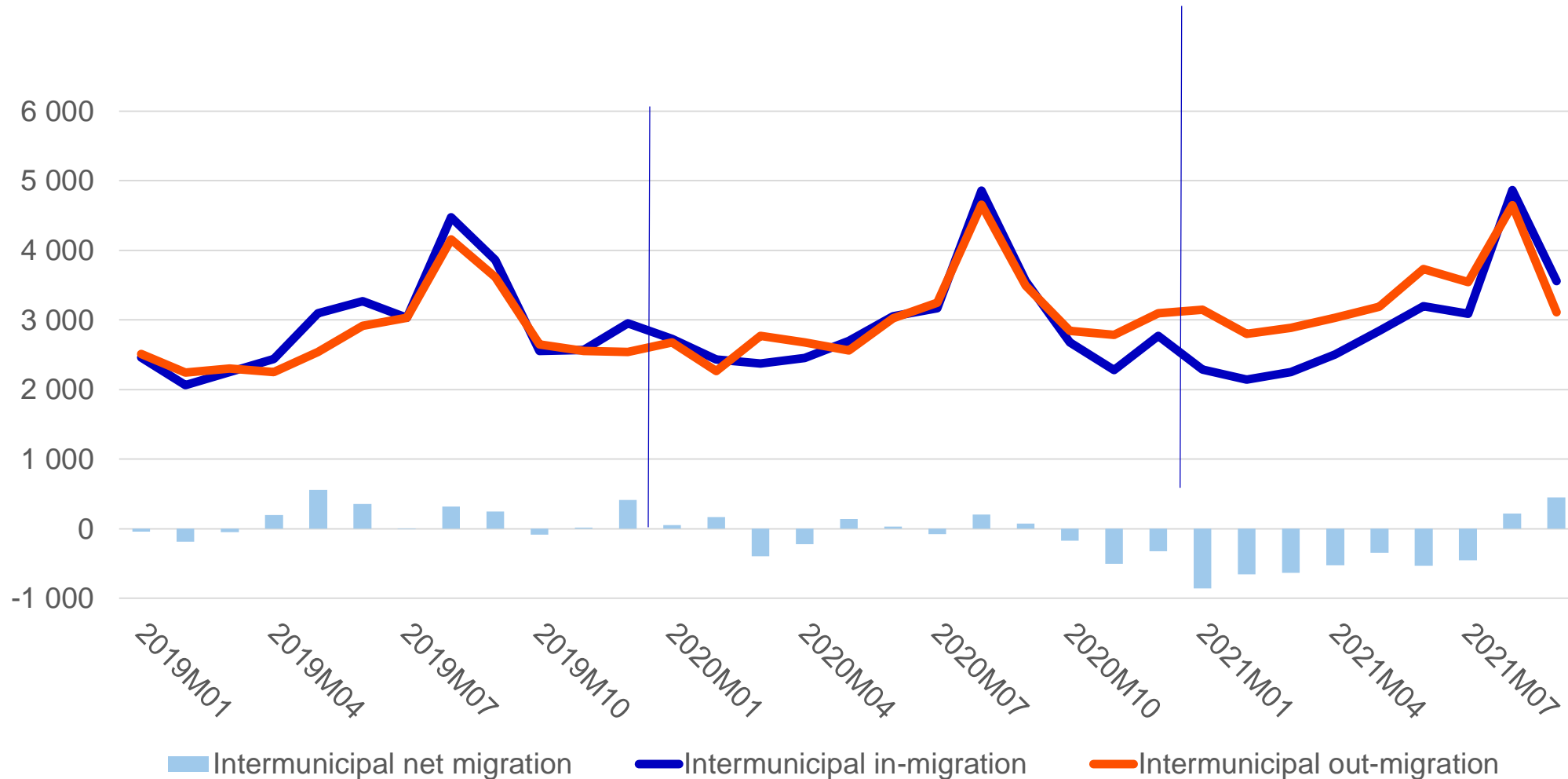
- In 2010–2019 , average population increase 7 050 persons per year
- In 2010–2019, average total net migration gain 5 500 person per year
- Net migration gain both from Finland and abroad
- Net migration loss to Greater Helsinki, BUT net migration gain from elsewhere Finland
  - Net migration from Greater Helsinki between -3800 and -400
  - Net migration from elsewhere Finland between 2600 and 6300
  - Net migration from foreign countries between 1 300 and 3 800 person per year

# Year 2020, migration changes?

- Total net migration decreased 60 % compared to 2019
- Net migration to Greater Helsinki didn't change BUT
- Net migration from outside of Greater Finland decreased
  - Migration to Helsinki decreased
  - Migration from Helsinki increased
- Migration gain from abroad on the same level

# In-migration and out-migration

## jan2019 - sep2021

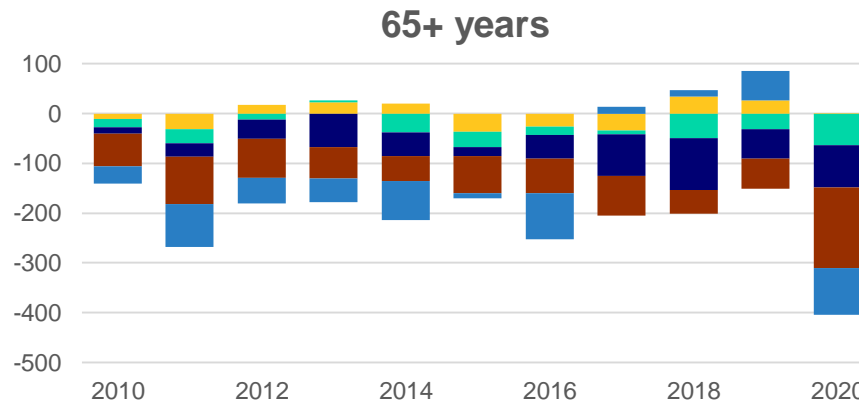
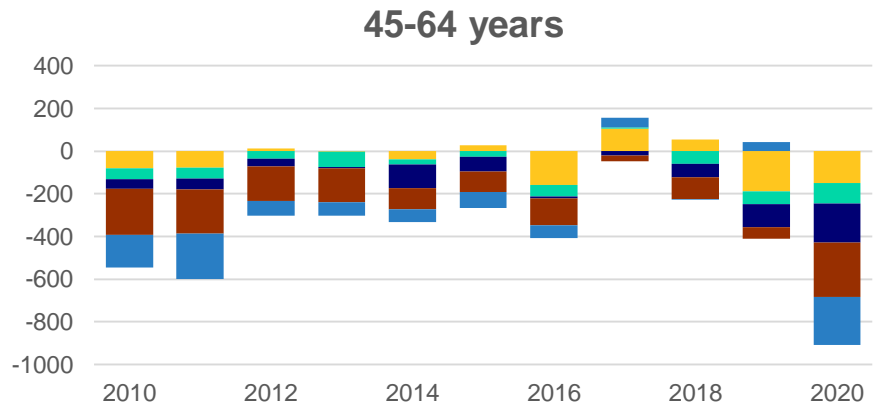
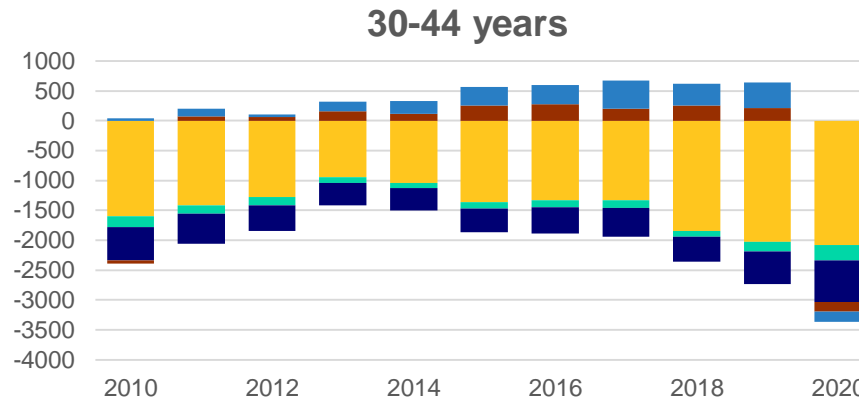
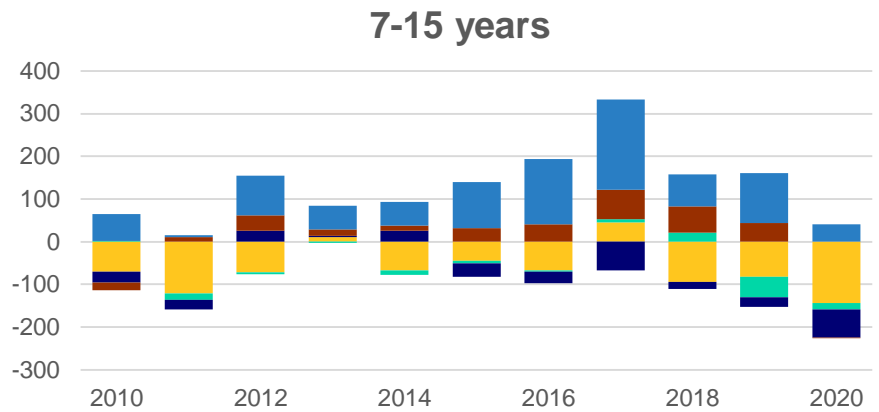


# Intermunicipal net migration by age, education and language

- Which population groups changed their migration behaviour

# Net migration by age and area

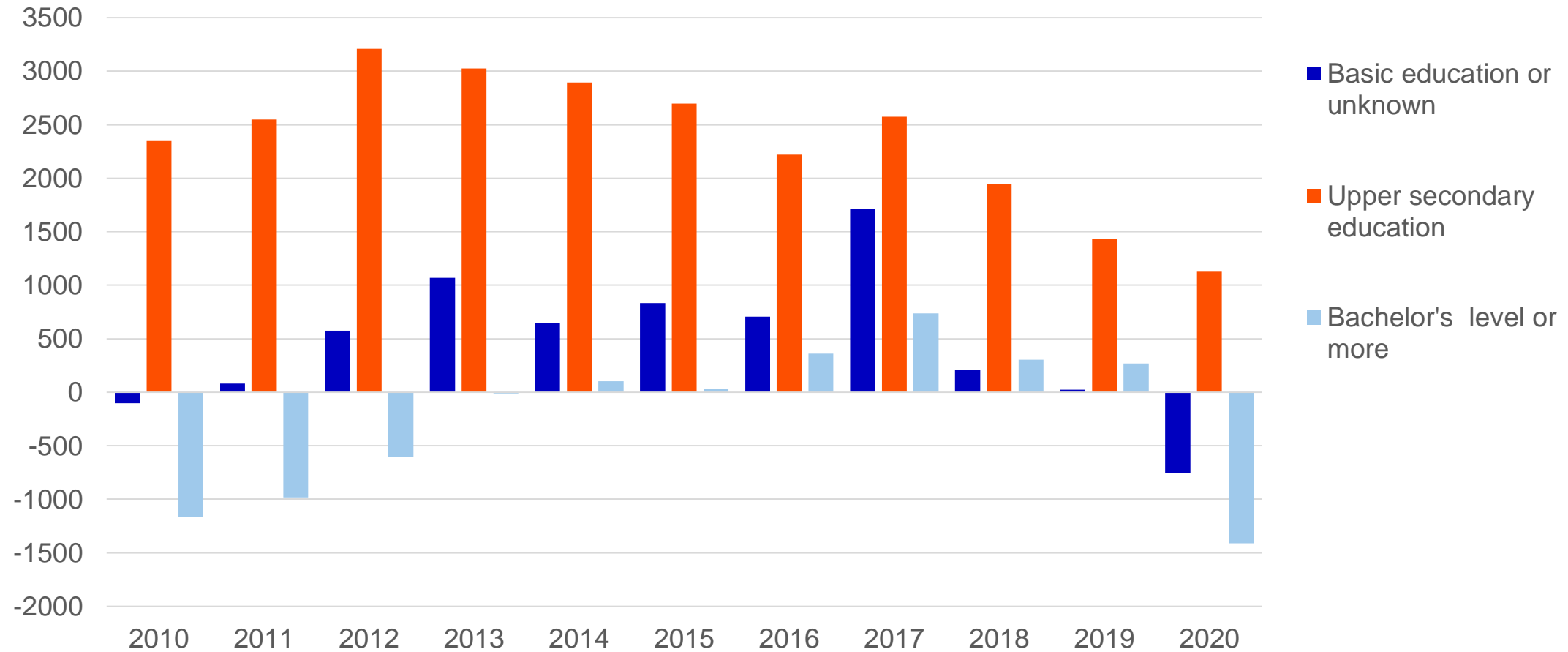
(age groups, where considerable changes happen)



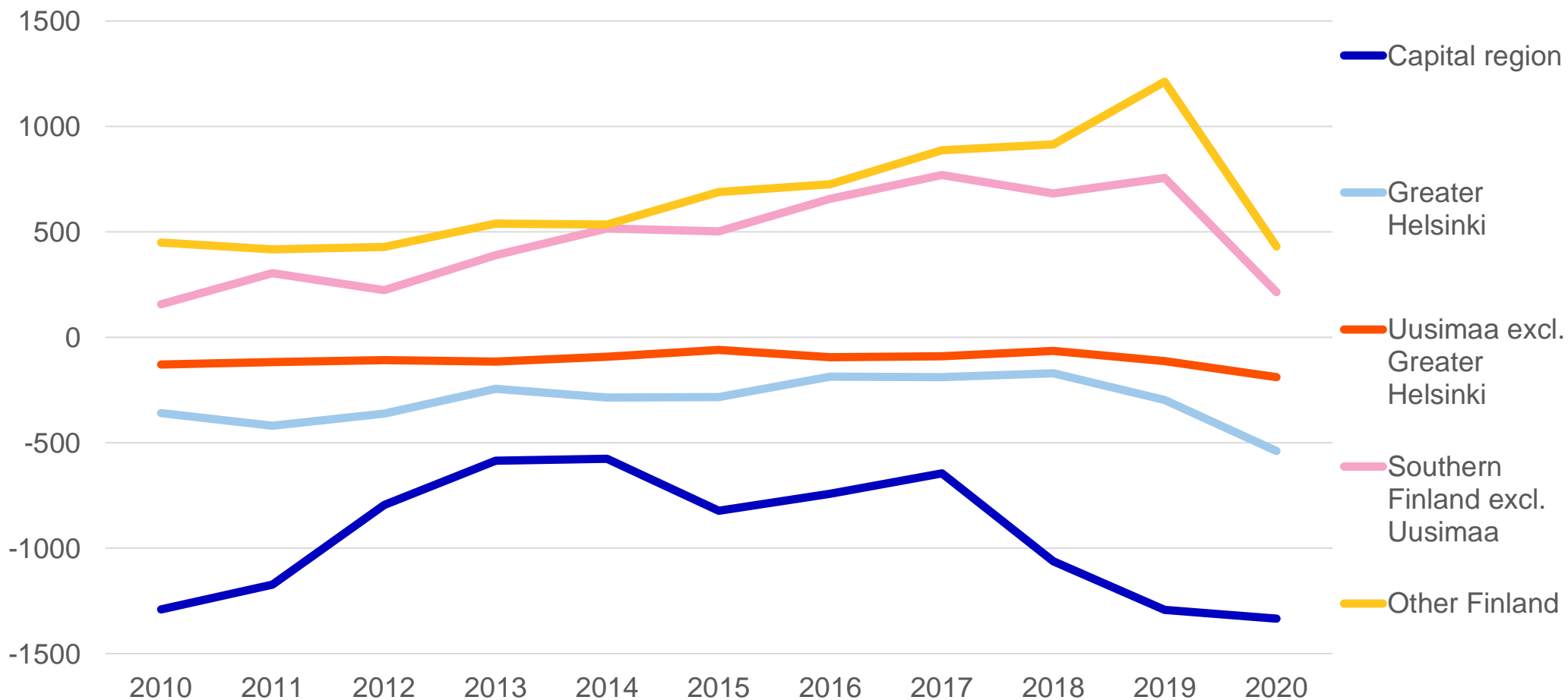
- Capital Region
- Greater Helsinki excl. Capital Region
- Uusimaa excl. Greater Helsinki
- Southern Finland excl. Uusimaa
- Other Finland



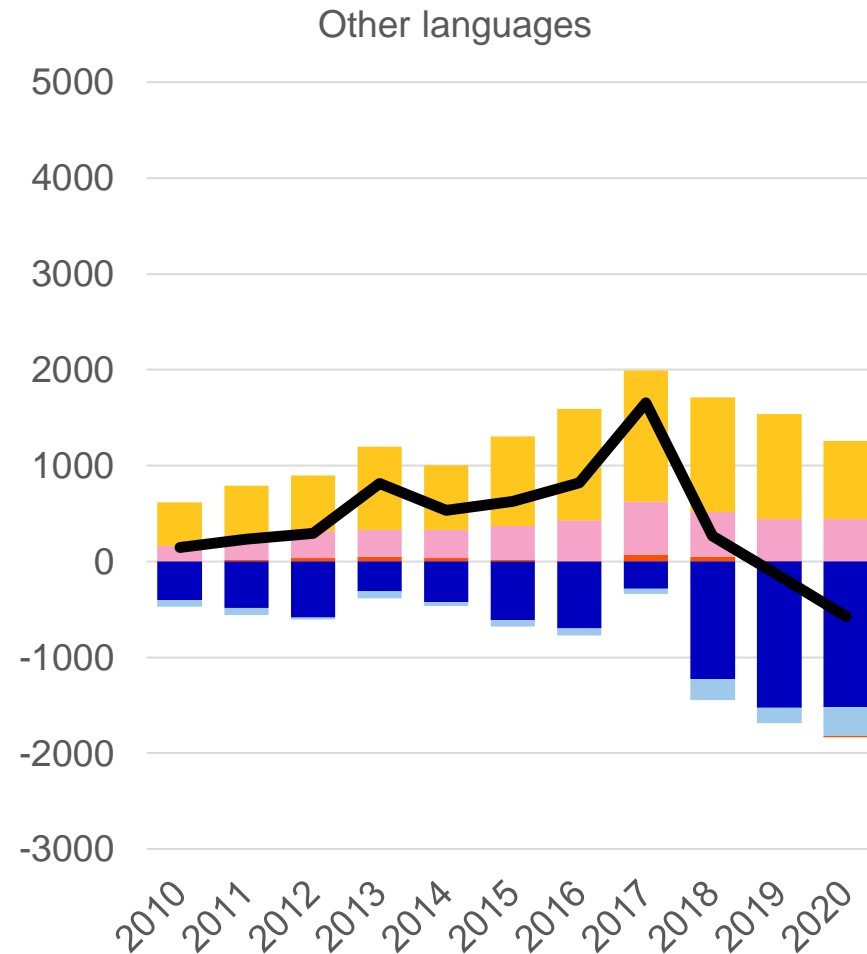
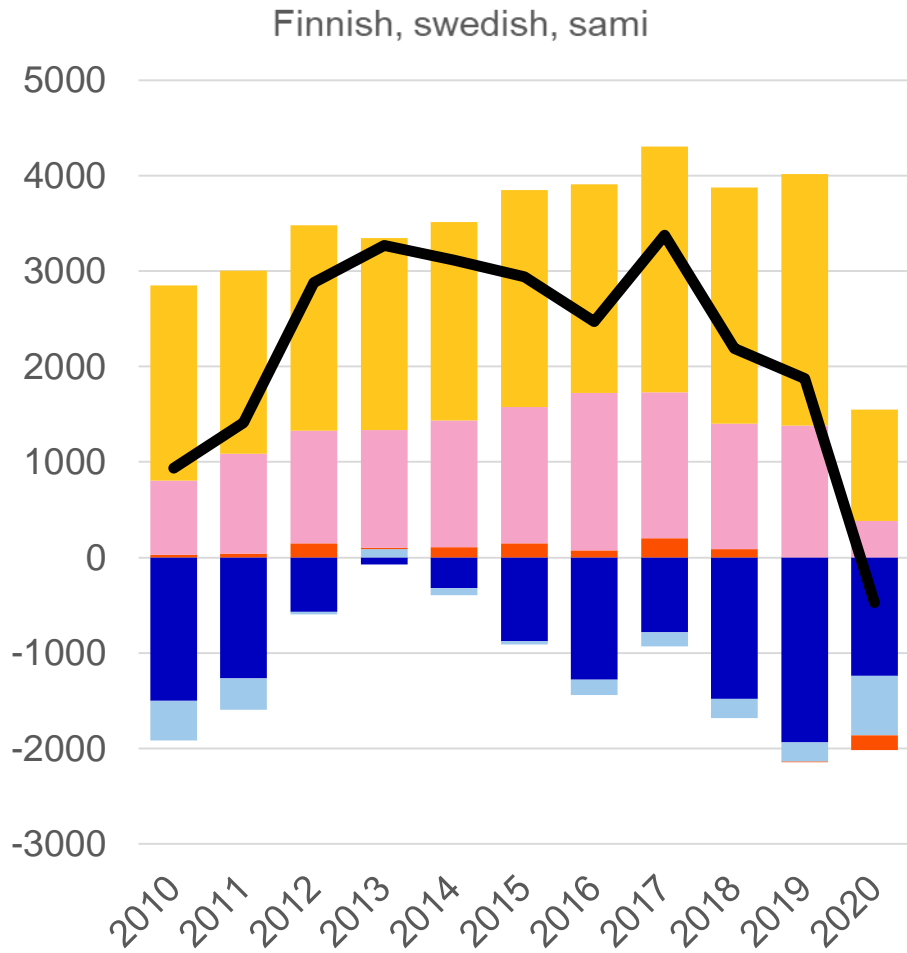
# Net migration by education



# Net migration by education (Bachelor's level or more)



# Intermunicipal migration by language



- Other Finland
- Southern Finland excl. Uusimaa
- Uusimaa excl. Greater Helsinki
- Greater Helsinki excl. Capital region
- Capital region

# What next? Some hypotheses

- August-september 2021 net migration was positive (students?)
- Assumptions:
  - Net migration level stays on level 2020
    - Distance work – possibility to work outside of Helsinki
    - Studies – mainly video meetings, studies at home
  - COVID-19 pandemic "temporary disturbance"
    - Distance work not allowed generally (I hope not 😊)
    - Students – mainly studies in contact instruction
    - Hotels and restaurants on level before COVID-19

# Thank you!